**KENYA MEDICAL TRAINING COLLEGE – NYAMIRA**

**END OF BLOCK FOUR (4) EXAMINATION**

**MARCH 2012 KRCHN CLASS (PRE-SERVICE)**

**PERSONS WITH SPECIAL NEEDS EXAMINATION**

DATE: 1/4/2015 TIME:8.30 – 11.30pm

**INSTRUCTIONS**

1. Enter your examination number and question number on each page used.
2. ALL questions are compulsory.
3. For part 1 (MCQs), write the answer in the spaces provided on the answer booklet.
4. For Part 2 (SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS), answer the questions following each other.
5. For Part 3 (LONG ANSWER QUESTIONS), answer to each question MUST start on a separate page.
6. Omission of and or wrong numbering of a question or part of the question will result in 10% deduction of the marks scored from the relevant part.
7. Do NOT use a pencil.
8. Mobile phones are NOT allowed in the examination hall.

For Examiner:

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **MCQS** | **SAQS** | **LAQS 1** | **LAQS 2** | **TOTAL** |
|  |  |  |  |  |

**PART ONE: MCQS (MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS) PERSONS WITH SPECIAL NEEDS – 5 MARKS**

Q.1. Which of the following best describes chronic illness:

1. It is curable.
2. Leaves residual disability.
3. It is permanent.
4. All the above.

Q.2. A community is defined as:

1. Groups of people sharing common health problems.
2. Individuals and groups living and interacting within certain boundaries.
3. Families sharing common cultural beliefs.
4. Groups of people sharing same boundaries.

Q.3. Textually prevention involves:

1. Screening of disease.
2. Vocational training.
3. Diagnostic procedures.
4. Immunization services.

Q.4. One of the following is not a responsibility of a community health worker:

1. Assisting families and the community to recognize health problems and find a solution to them.
2. Motivating families and community to undertake activities that will improve the health of a community.
3. Assisting in organization of communal health related activities.
4. Making diagnosis of all diseases and prescribing treatment.

Q.5. The following is not a chronic illness:

1. Diabetes.
2. Terminal carcinoma.
3. Pneumonia.
4. Arthritis.

**PART TWO: SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS – PERSONS WITH SPECIAL NEEDS – 20 MARKS**

Q.1. (a) Define disability. 1 mark

(b) State three (3) causes of disability. 3 marks

Q.2. Explain six (6) characteristics of chronic illness. 3 marks

Q.3. Explain four (4) available services for the elderly. 4 marks

Q.4. (a) State five (5) needs of children. 4 marks

(b) Explain interaction and rehabilitation of children. 3 marks

Q.5. Discuss the effects of being physically compromised community, individual

and community. 2 marks

**PART THREE: LONG ANSWER QUESTIONS – PERSONS WITH SPECIAL NEEDS – 24 MARKS**

Q.1. Heating impairment is a disability that hinders successful processing of sound waves through audilum.

1. State two (2) classifications of deafness. 2 marks
2. Explain five (5) resources available for hearing impairment. 5 marks
3. Discuss the management of hearing impairment. 3 marks

Q.2. Displacement of ten leads to dramatic changes in the family structure, and gender roles, relation and identities.

1. As a community health nurse, explain eight (8) roles you play in the management

of the displaced persons. 8 marks

1. List six (6) relief agencies that provide services to the displaced. 6 marks