**KENYA MEDICAL TRAINING COLLEGE – NYAMIRA**

**END OF BLOCK FOUR (4) EXAMINATION**

**MARCH 2012 KRCHN CLASS (PRE-SERVICE)**

**COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT EXAMINATION**

DATE:2/4/2015 TIME:8.30 – 11.30pm

**INSTRUCTIONS**

1. Enter your examination number and question number on each page used.
2. ALL questions are compulsory.
3. For part 1 (MCQs), write the answer in the spaces provided on the answer booklet.
4. For Part 2 (SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS), answer the questions following each other.
5. For Part 3 (LONG ANSWER QUESTIONS), answer to each question MUST start on a separate page.
6. Omission of and or wrong numbering of a question or part of the question will result in 10% deduction of the marks scored from the relevant part.
7. Do NOT use a pencil.
8. Mobile phones are NOT allowed in the examination hall.

For Examiner:

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **MCQS** | **SAQS** | **LAQS 1** | **LAQS 2** | **TOTAL** |
|  |  |  |  |  |

**PART ONE: MCQS (MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS) COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

Write true or false for Q.1 – Q.10.

Q.1. Non-income projects do not benefit community members.

Q.2. Case work, works towards individual and family events.

Q.3. Authentic participation seeks to empower the powerless.

Q.4. Community participation reduces projects costs.

Q.5. Gender bias may hinder community development.

Q.6. A sense of ownership is not important in community development.

Q.7. In masked participation, plans are made by leaders.

Q.8. Project planning is not a participatory process.

Q.9. Project managers only facilitate projects in non-directional approach.

Q.10. People are motivated to develop themselves in active participation.

**PART TWO: SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS – COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT – 20**

Q.1. Define the following terms:

1. Community.
2. Community organization.
3. Community development.
4. Group work.
5. Community participation. 5 marks

Q.2. Explain the following approaches in community development:

1. Multi-disciplinary.
2. Non-directive.
3. Directive. 6 marks

Q.3. Outline at least five (5) principles of community organization. 5 marks

Q.4. Write short notes on the following types of community projects:

1. Income generating projects.
2. Non-income generating projects. 4 marks

**PART THREE: LONG ANSWER QUESTIONS COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT – 20**

Q.1. Project management process fall into five (5) phrases. Discuss the five (5) of

project cycle or process. 20 marks