**KENYA MEDICAL TRAINING COLLEGE – NYAMIRA**

**YEAR ONE (1) SEMESTER ONE (1)**

**MARCH 2015 KRCHN CLASS (PRE-SERVICE)**

**PSYCHOLOGY EXAMINATION**

DATE: 23/9/2015 TIME 1.00 – 4.00 PM

**INSTRUCTIONS**

1. Read the questions carefully and answer only what is asked.
2. Enter your examination number and question number on each page used.
3. ALL questions are compulsory.
4. For part 1 (MCQs), write the answer in the spaces provided on the answer booklet and each MCQ is one (1) mark.
5. For Part 2 (SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS), answer the questions following each other.
6. For Part 3 (LONG ANSWER QUESTIONS), answer to each question MUST start on a separate page.
7. Omission of and or wrong numbering of a question or part of the question will result in 10% deduction of the marks scored from the relevant part.
8. Do NOT use a pencil.
9. Mobile phones are NOT allowed in the examination hall.

For Examiner:

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **MCQS** | **SAQS** | **LAQS 1** | **LAQS 2** | **TOTAL** |
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**PART ONE: MCQS (MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS) PSYCHOLOGY– 5 MARKS**

Q.1. Behavioural signs and symptoms of stress are:

1. Aches and pains.
2. Depression.
3. Eating more or less.
4. Poor judgement.

Q.2. One that naturally and automatically trigger unconditioned response is called:

1. Conditioned response.
2. Unconditioned response.
3. Unconditioned stimuli.
4. Reflex actions.

Q.3. Suckling, rooting and swallowing reflex is observed in a child aged?

1. 1 – 4 months.
2. 4 – 8 months.
3. One year.
4. 5 years.

Q.4. The advocate of psychosocial stages of personality development is:

1. Sigmoid Freud.
2. Erick Erickson.
3. Abraham Maslow.
4. Albert Ellis.

Q.5. Motivation that comes from within, not from presence of external rewards is called:

1. External motivation.
2. Extrinsic motivation.
3. Inside motivation.
4. Intrinsic motivation.

**PART TWO: SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS – PSYCHOLOGY – 25 MARKS**

Q.1. Explain three (3) defence mechanisms. 6 marks

Q.2. Explain phallic stage of personality development. 5 marks

Q.3. List ten (10) factors that influence growth and development. 5 marks

Q.4. Explain Maslow hierarchy of human needs. 5 marks

Q.5. List four (4) principles of crisis intervention. 4 marks