**KENYA MEDICAL TRAINING COLLEGE – NYAMIRA**

**END OF YEAR TWO SEMESTER ONE EXAMINATION**

**SEPTEMBER 2014 KRCHN CLASS (PRE-SERVICE)**

**P H C EXAMINATION**

DATE: …………………… TIME:…………………..

**INSTRUCTIONS**

1. Read the questions carefully and answer only what is asked.
2. Enter your examination number and question number on each page used.
3. ALL questions are compulsory.
4. For part 1 (MCQs), write the answer in the spaces provided on the answer booklet and each MCQ is one (1) mark.
5. For Part 2 (SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS), answer the questions following each other.
6. For Part 3 (LONG ANSWER QUESTIONS), answer to each question MUST start on a separate page.
7. Omission of and or wrong numbering of a question or part of the question will result in 10% deduction of the marks scored from the relevant part.
8. Do NOT use a pencil.
9. Mobile phones are NOT allowed in the examination hall.

For Examiner:

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **MCQS** | **SAQS** | **LAQS 1** | **LAQS 2** | **TOTAL** |
|  |  |  |  |  |

**PART ONE: MCQS (MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS) P H C– 10 MARKS**

Q.1. The major causes of morbidity and mortality can be prevented through:

1. Early diagnosis.
2. Treatment.
3. Immunization.
4. Early diagnosis and treatment.

Q.2. A research based service means:

1. Service is accepted by all consumers.
2. Service is in line with technology.
3. Service gives good results.
4. Service is affordable.

Q.3. Curative services account for what percentage of government budget?

1. 70%.
2. 30%.
3. 90%.
4. 40%.

Q.4. The following brings about eye problems except:

1. Lack of adequate water.
2. Infections.
3. Road traffic accidents.
4. Very hot sun.

**For Q.5 – Q.10. write true or false.**

Q.5. The role of the family in mental health is to improve breastfeeding.

Q.6. All immunizable childhood illnesses have been eliminated through immunization.

Q.7. The main challenges of primary health care is respiratory diseases and malaria.

Q.8. Common eye problems are mainly due to poor hygiene and water shortage.

Q.9. Primary health care forms an integral part in country.

**PART TWO: SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS – P H C – 20 MARKS**

Q.1. Outline the achievements of PHC. 5 marks

Q.2. List the key implementors of PHC. 2 marks

Q.3. Define the following terms:

(a) Concept.

(b) Principle.

(c) Health. 3 marks

**PART THREE: LONG ANSWER QUESTIONS – P H C – 20 MARKS**

Q.1. You are a KRCHN working at Nyamaiya health centre and you are expected to implement the PHC elements within the community where you work.

(a) Define PHC. 2 marks

(b) Describe the elements of PHC and discuss how you implement them within

the community where you work. 18 marks