**KENYA MEDICAL TRAINING COLLEGE – NYAMIRA**

**END OF YEAR TWO SEMESTER ONE EXAMINATION**

**SEPTEMBER 2015 KRCHN CLASS (PRE-SERVICE)**

**P H C EXAMINATION**

DATE: …………………… TIME:…………………..

**INSTRUCTIONS**

1. Read the questions carefully and answer only what is asked.
2. Enter your examination number and question number on each page used.
3. ALL questions are compulsory.
4. For part 1 (MCQs), write the answer in the spaces provided on the answer booklet and each MCQ is one (1) mark.
5. For Part 2 (SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS), answer the questions following each other.
6. For Part 3 (LONG ANSWER QUESTIONS), answer to each question MUST start on a separate page.
7. Omission of and or wrong numbering of a question or part of the question will result in 10% deduction of the marks scored from the relevant part.
8. Do NOT use a pencil.
9. Mobile phones are NOT allowed in the examination hall.

For Examiner:

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **MCQS** | **SAQS** | **LAQS 1** | **LAQS 2** | **TOTAL** |
|  |  |  |  |  |

**PART ONE: MCQS (MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS) P H C–10 MARKS**

Q.1. The following brings about eye problems except:

1. Lack of adequate water.
2. Road traffic accidents.
3. Infections,
4. Very hot sun.

Q.2. Preventive services account for what percentage of the government budget?

1. 70%
2. 80%.
3. 30%.
4. 20%.

Q.3. The major causes of morbidity and mortality can be prevented through?

1. Immunization.
2. Early diagnosis.
3. Early treatment.
4. Early diagnosis and treatment.

Q.4. Multi sectoral approach means:

1. Health sector with other ministries.
2. Health sector with ministry of agriculture.
3. Health sector with ministry of education.
4. Health sector with ministry of finance.

Q.5. Below are roles of the community in local disease control except?

1. Compiling and keeping report from CHW.
2. Passing on of information to next level.
3. All of the above.
4. None of the above.

Write true or false for Q.6. – Q.10.

Q.6. Community based rehabilitation was created due to injuries through accidents .

Q.7. Acceptance of PHC is not an achievement of PHC in Kenya.

Q.8. All childhood immunizable illnesses have been eliminated through immunization.

Q.9. Malaria has been eradicated through use of ITNs.

Q.10. PHC is going where people are but not in their places of work.

**PART TWO: SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS – P H C – 30 MARKS**

Q.1. State the fourteen (14) elements of PHC. 14 marks

Q.2. State the pillars of PHC. 7 marks

Q.3. Outline the challenges in the implementation of PHC elements. 4 marks

Q.4. Define the following terms:

1. Health.
2. Pillar.
3. Concept.
4. Equity.
5. Principle.

5 marks