**KENYA MEDICAL TRAINING COLLEGE – NYAMIRA**

**END OF YEAR ONE SEMESTER ONE SUPP. EXAMINATION**

**MARCH 2017 KRCHN CLASS (PRE-SERVICE)**

**PSYCHOLOGY EXAMINATION**

DATE: TIME:…………………..

**INSTRUCTIONS**

1. Read the questions carefully and answer only what is asked.
2. Enter your examination number and question number on each page used.
3. ALL questions are compulsory.
4. For part 1 (MCQs), write the answer in the spaces provided on the answer booklet and each MCQ is one (1) mark.
5. For Part 2 (SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS), answer the questions following each other.
6. For Part 3 (LONG ANSWER QUESTIONS), answer to each question MUST start on a separate page.
7. Omission of and or wrong numbering of a question or part of the question will result in 10% deduction of the marks scored from the relevant part.
8. Do NOT use a pencil.
9. Mobile phones are NOT allowed in the examination hall.

For Examiner:

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **MCQS** | **SAQS** | **LAQS 1** | **LAQS 2** | **TOTAL** |
|  |  |  |  |  |

**PART ONE: MCQS ANSWER QUESTIONS - PSYCHOLOGY – 5 MARKS**

Q.1. Which of the following is not one of the psychosocial stages of development proposed by Erikson?

1. Infancy
2. Integrity versus despair
3. Industrious versus inferiority
4. Identity versus role confusion

Q.2. A very useful principle of learning is that a new response is strengthened by:

1. Punishment
2. Reinforcement
3. Biofeedback
4. Discriminative Stimulus

Q.3. \_\_\_\_\_\_are cognitions, or thoughts, about the characteristics of objects.

(a) Attitudes

(b) Beliefs

(c) Prejudice

(d) Perceptions

Q.4. At what time of life does Erikson stage Industry vs. Inferiority occur?

1. Old age
2. Adolescence
3. Infancy
4. School age

Q.5. Which of the following statements is TRUE about Introverts?

a) Introverts have lower level of arousal than Extraverts for the same stimulus.

b) Introverts can become overstimulated.

c) Introverts are more easily conditioned to emotional stimuli than those high in Neuroticism.

d) Introverts are more impulsive than Extraverts.

**PART TWO: SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS – PSYCHOLOGY – 25 MARKS**

Q.1. Describe the scope of psychology 5 Marks

Q.2. Explain the psychosexual stages of human development by Sigmund Freud 5 Marks

Q.3. List six types of defence mechanisms 3 Marks

Q.4. Discuss factors influencing growth and development 4 Marks

Q.5. Describe the structure of the mind 3 Marks

Q.6. With the aid of a diagram describe Abraham Maslow’s hierarchy of human needs 5 Marks