**KENYA MEDICAL TRAINING COLLEGE – NYAMIRA**

**END OF YEAR THREE SEMESTER ONE EXAMINATION**

**MARCH 2016 KRCHN CLASS (PRE-SERVICE)**

**E N T EXAMINATION**

DATE: …………………… TIME:…………………..

**INSTRUCTIONS**

1. Read the questions carefully and answer only what is asked.
2. Enter your examination number and question number on each page used.
3. ALL questions are compulsory.
4. For part 1 (MCQs), write the answer in the spaces provided on the answer booklet and each MCQ is one (1) mark.
5. For Part 2 (SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS), answer the questions following each other.
6. For Part 3 (LONG ANSWER QUESTIONS), answer to each question MUST start on a separate page.
7. Omission of and or wrong numbering of a question or part of the question will result in 10% deduction of the marks scored from the relevant part.
8. Do NOT use a pencil.
9. Mobile phones are NOT allowed in the examination hall.

For Examiner:

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **MCQS** | **SAQS** | **LAQS 1** | **LAQS 2** | **TOTAL** |
|  |  |  |  |  |

**PART ONE: MCQ (MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS) E N T – 5 MARKS**

Q.1. Concerning sisrutitis the following are true except:

1. warm saliva are involved
2. Most saliva is not recommended at home
3. Can follow denial extraction
4. Life style charges like smoking

Q.2. In conducting hearing loss:

1. Sound is heard longer through air than through bone
2. Sound is heard through borne longer than through air
3. Heard equally /greater through air
4. Sound heard clearly

Q.3. Write true or false

1. Smoking, alcohol and low social economic states can lead to cancer of the laryx
2. Inflammation of the mucus membrane of the nose is due to viral and bacterial infection

Q.4. Steroidal nasal sprays are used in sinusitis to

1. Moisten secretions
2. Prevent nasal chisting
3. Reduces mucosal inflammation
4. Thinting the nasal secretions

Q.5. The following are risks factors to rhinitis except:

1. Young children
2. Aged persons
3. Immune suppression
4. Distance travelers

**PART TWO: SAQ (SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS) E N T 20 MARKS**

Q.1. Outline the respiratory function of the nose 6 marks

Q.2. State the specific nursing care given to a patient following mastoedectomy 5 marks

Q.3. State four contraindications of ear syringing 4 marks

Q.5. Explain nursing management given to a patient with rhinitis 5 marks

**PART THREE: LAQ (LONG ANSWER QUESTIONS) E N T 20 MARKS**

Q.1. Mr Kikilelo 50 years old is admitted to the ward with ca larynx and he for tracheostomy.

1. Outline 3 risk factors of ca larynx 3 marks
2. State 4 indications for tracheostomy 4 marks
3. Describe the specific management of Mr Kikilelo till discharge 13 mark