**KENYA MEDICAL TRAINING COLLEGE – NYAMIRA**

**END OF YEAR TWO SEMESTER ONE EXAMINATION**

**MARCH 2014 KRCHN CLASS (PRE-SERVICE)**

**P H C EXAMINATION**

DATE: 30 Nov. 2015 TIME:…………………..

**INSTRUCTIONS**

1. Read the questions carefully and answer only what is asked.
2. Enter your examination number and question number on each page used.
3. ALL questions are compulsory.
4. For part 1 (MCQs), write the answer in the spaces provided on the answer booklet and each MCQ is one (1) mark.
5. For Part 2 (SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS), answer the questions following each other.
6. For Part 3 (LONG ANSWER QUESTIONS), answer to each question MUST start on a separate page.
7. Omission of and or wrong numbering of a question or part of the question will result in 10% deduction of the marks scored from the relevant part.
8. Do NOT use a pencil.
9. Mobile phones are NOT allowed in the examination hall.

For Examiner:

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **MCQS** | **SAQS** | **LAQS 1** | **LAQS 2** | **TOTAL** |
|  |  |  |  |  |

**PART ONE: MCQS (MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS) P H C– 10 MARKS**

Q.1. Which of the following reduces the rate of infection of HIV/AIDS?

1. Condom use.
2. I C T.
3. Behavioural change.
4. Contraceptive use.

Q.2. The major causes of morbidity and mortality can be prevented through?

1. Treatment.
2. Immunization.
3. Early diagnosis.
4. Early diagnosis and treatment.

Q.3. Which of the following does not bring about eye problems:

1. Road traffic accidents.
2. Very hot sun.
3. Infections.
4. Lack of adequate water.

Q.4. The following are key implementers of PHC except:

1. NGOs.
2. MOH.
3. Community.
4. None of the above.

Q.5. Curative services account for what percentage of government budget?

1. 90%.
2. 40%.
3. 20%.
4. 70%.

Write true or false for Q.6. – Q.10.

Q.6. PHC is going where people are and not their place of work.

Q.7. All immunizable illnesses have been eradicated in our county.

Q.8. The back bone of community health is PHC.

Q.9. Community based rehabilitation was created due to injuries through accidents.

Q.10. ………………………………………..

**PART TWO: SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS – P H C – 10 MARKS**

Q.1. Define the following terms:

1. Equity.
2. Pillar.
3. Concept.
4. Culture.
5. Health. 5 marks

Q.2. List five (5) principles of PHC. 2 ½ mark

Q.3. List seven (7) pillars of PHC. 2 ½ mark

**PART THREE: LONG ANSWER QUESTIONS – P H C – 20 MARKS**

Q.1. You are a KRCHN working at Tinga Health Centrer where elements of PHC need to be implemented.

1. Define PHC. 2 mark
2. List fourteen (14) elements of PHC. 4 marks
3. Explain how you will implement the fourteen (14) elements of PHC with

community where you work. 14 marks