**KENYA MEDICAL TRAINING COLLEGE – ELDORET**

**END OF YEAR ONE SEMESTER ONE EXAMINATION**

**MARCH 2016 KRCHN CLASS (PRE-SERVICE)**

**PSYCHOLOGY EXAMINATION**

DATE: 28/9/2016 TIME:…………………..

**INSTRUCTIONS**

1. Read the questions carefully and answer only what is asked.
2. Enter your examination number and question number on each page used.
3. ALL questions are compulsory.
4. For part 1 (MCQs), write the answer in the spaces provided on the answer booklet and each MCQ is one (1) mark.
5. For Part 2 (SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS), answer the questions following each other.
6. For Part 3 (LONG ANSWER QUESTIONS), answer to each question MUST start on a separate page.
7. Omission of and or wrong numbering of a question or part of the question will result in 10% deduction of the marks scored from the relevant part.
8. Do NOT use a pencil.
9. Mobile phones are NOT allowed in the examination hall.

For Examiner:

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **MCQS** | **SAQS** | **LAQS 1** | **LAQS 2** | **TOTAL** |
|  |  |  |  |  |

**PART ONE: MCQS (MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS) PSYCHOLOGY– 5 MARKS**

Q.1. What is psychology?

1. Pursuing common goals.
2. The study of behaviour and mental processes.
3. The study of the body.
4. Psychoanalytic therapy.

Q.2. Age is human development between age 11 – 20 years is called:

1. Adulthood.(20-35)yrs
2. Adolescence.(11-20)
3. Late childhood.(6-12)
4. Late adulthood.(35-55)

Q.3. Erick Erickson studies stages of development with a theory known as:

1. Psychoanalytic theory.
2. Psychosexual.
3. Psychosocial.
4. Person centred.

Q.4. According to Erickson’s psychological theory:

1. 20 – 30 years olds are in the stage of identity vs role confusion.
2. Infancy is a stage of autonomy vs shame and doubt.
3. Industry vs inferiority is characteristic of 3 – 6 year olds.
4. Old age greater than 65 years is stage of ego integrity vs despair.

Q.5. A 6months old child who has attained normal development milestones is expected to be able to:

1. Understand a few words and is able to walk.
2. Sit unsupported and grasp actively making loud noises.
3. Stands without support and is curious and inquisitive.
4. Can lift head when prone and speak several sentence.

**PART TWO: SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS – PSYCHOLOGY – 25 MARKS**

Q.1. Explain the human mind using the following terms:

1. Id.Is the aspect of personality driven by internal and basic drives and needs.
2. Ego.=Driven by reality principles.
3. Superego.= Driven by morailty principles 6 marks

Q.2. Explain three (3) defence mechanisms.Repression , Denial , Protection 6 marks

Q.3. List components of Maslow hierarchy of human needs.Physiological needs , Safety needs ,Love and Belongings , Esteem , Sef actualization. 4 marks

Q.4. Explain two (2) factors that influence growth and development.Economical status, Health 4 marks

Q.5. State five (5) psychosexual stages of personality development.=Oral stage, Anal , Phallic ,Latent , Genital 5 marks