

**SCHEMES OF WORK 2021**

**HISTORY FORM 2**

**TERM 1-3**

**FOR MORE UPDATED SCHEMES OF WORK TEXT/CALL/WHATSAAP 0701256166**

**SCHEME OF WORK**

**FORM TWO HISTORY**

**TERM ONE 2021**

<b>WK NO</b>	<b>L/ NO</b>	<b>TOPIC/ SUBTOPIC</b>	<b>LESSON / SPECIFIC OBJECTIVES</b>	<b>TEACHING/LEARNING ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>MATERIALS / RESOURCES</b>	<b>REF.</b>	<b>REMARKS</b>
1	1	<b>TRADE</b>  Definition of trade.  <b>Methods of Trade.</b> -Barter trade.	<u><b>By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to:</b></u>  Define the term trade. Describe methods of trade. Describe barter trade. State advantages and disadvantages of barter trade.	Bran storming; Narrations; Exposition; Q/A & discussion.		<i>KLB BK II Pages 1-2</i>	
	2	- Currency trade.	Define currency trade. State advantages and disadvantages of currency trade.	Exposition, Probing questions; Discussion.		<i>KLB BK II Pages 2-3</i>	
	3	<b>Types of Trade.</b> -Local Trade.	Identify factors that necessitated early local trade. Describe organization of local trade. State impacts of local trade.	Probing questions; Discussion.		<i>KLB BK II Pages 4-5</i>	
2	1	-Regional trade. Origin & development of <b>Trans-Saharan trade.</b>	Distinguish regional trade from local trade. Describe origin and development of Trans – Saharan Trade.	Exposition, Probing questions; Discussion.	<i>Map: Trans-Saharan trade routes.</i>	<i>KLB BK II Pages 5-7</i>	

	2	Organization of <b>Trans-Saharan trade.</b>	Describe the organization of Trans-Saharan trade. Explain the role of <i>Tuaregs</i> in the trade.	Descriptive approach; Brief discussion.	<i>Map: Trans-Saharan trade routes.</i>	<i>KLB BK II Pages 7-9</i>	
	3	Decline of <b>Trans-Saharan trade.</b>	Identify problems encountered by Trans-Saharan traders. Explain factors that led to decline of Trans-Saharan trade.	Probing questions; Discussion.		<i>KLB BK II Pages 9-11</i>	
3	1	International Trade. <b>Trans-Atlantic Trade.</b>	Describe the origin and development of <b>Trans-Atlantic Trade.</b> Identify factors favouring the trade.	Exposition; Narrations; Discussion.		<i>KLB BK II Pgs 11-13</i>	
	2	Organization of <b>the Triangular Trade.</b> Decline of the <b>Triangular Trade.</b>	Identify the continents where the trade was conducted. Describe organization of the triangular trade. Identify reasons for collapse of the Triangular Trade. Identify impacts of the trade.	Exposition and detailed discussion.	<i>Map: Triangular trade routes and goods.</i>	<i>KLB BK II Pgs 14-18</i>	

3	<p><b>DEVELOPMENT OF TRANSPORT &amp; COMMUNICATION</b></p> <p>Introduction.</p> <p>Traditional forms of transport.</p> <p>The development of the wheel, the bicycle, and the motorcycle.</p> <p>Traditional forms of water transport.</p>	<p>Define terms transport and communication.</p> <p>Identify disadvantages of human portorage as a form of transport.</p> <p>Identify some pack and draught animals used as transport means.</p> <p>State advantages and disadvantages of animal transport.</p> <p>Describe the development of the wheel, the bicycle, and the motorcycle.</p> <p>Describe traditional forms of water transport.</p> <p>Identify traditional vessels used in early water transport</p>	<p>Brain storming;</p> <p>Probing questions;</p> <p>Detailed discussion.</p>	<p><i>Pictures: pack and draught animals.</i></p>	<p><i>KLB BK II Pgs 18-24</i></p>	
4	1	<p>Development of modern road transport and rail tansport</p>	<p>Brief descriptive approach.</p> <p>Open discussion on nature of roads, road carnage, etc.</p> <p>Exposition &amp; Discussion.</p>		<p><i>KLB BK II Pgs 26-31</i></p>	

	2	Development of modern water transport and air transport	Describe the trend of development of modern water transport. State advantages and disadvantages of water transport. Describe the trend of development of modern Air transport.	Probing questions, Exposition & Discussion. Brief descriptive approach.		<i>KLB BK II Pgs 31-36</i>	
	3	Development of space Exploration & Impact of modern means of transport.	Describe the trend of development of space exploration Explain the impact of modern means of transport.	Probing questions; Exposition; Brief discussion.		<i>KLB BK II Pgs 36-39</i>	
5	1	Traditional <i>forms</i> of communication.	Describe traditional forms of communication. Highlight some limitations of traditional forms of communication	Probing questions; Exposition; Brief discussion.		<i>KLB BK II Pgs 39-42</i>	
	2	Development of modern forms of telecommunication.  The telephone, cell phone & the Television.	Define the term telecommunication. Describe the development of the telephone, cell phone & the Television.	Q/A & Discussion.		<i>KLB BK II Pgs 42-44</i>	
	3	The Radio and the Telegraph.	Describe the development of the radio and the telegraph.	Q/A, exposition and discussion.		<i>KLB BK II Pgs 44-46</i>	

6	1	The electronic media.	Identify forms of electronic media. Explain the e-mail and internet concepts.	Exposition of new concepts; Browsing the internet,	<i>Computer, modem, ISP/server services.</i>	<i>KLB BK II Pgs 46-47</i>	
	2	The fax, telex and pager.	Describe development of the fax, telex and pager.	Exposition of new concepts; Brief discussion.	<i>Realia.</i>	<i>KLB BK II Pgs 47-48</i>	
	3	Print media.	Trace the main developments of newspapers, journals, periodicals and magazines as modern forms of communication.	Q/A and brief discussion..		<i>KLB BK II Pgs 48-49</i>	
7	1	Impact of modern means of communication.	Analyze the impacts of modern means of communication	Probing questions; Discussion.		<i>KLB BK II Pgs 48-49</i>	
	2	<b>DEVELOPMENT OF INDUSTRY.</b> Early sources of Energy. Uses of metals in Africa. Impacts of uses of metals in Africa.	Identify early sources of energy. State early uses of gold, copper, bronze and iron in Africa. Identify effects of early use of gold, copper, bronze and iron in Africa.	Brain storming; Exposition; Discussion. Q/A and detailed discussion.	<i>Map: Spread of iron working in Africa.</i>	<i>KLB BK II Pgs 52-58</i>	
	3	The industrial Revolution in Europe.	Define industrial revolution, State factors that led to industrial Revolution.	Exposition & probing questions.		<i>KLB BK II Pg 58</i>	

8	1	Uses of various sources of energy.	Identify various sources of energy. State uses of various sources of energy.	Q/A: sources of energy. Discussion: uses of coal, oil, steam and electricity as energy sources.		<i>KLB BK II Pgs 59-61</i>	
	2	Industrial revolution in Britain.	Trace and the development of industrial revolution in Britain.	Q/A & discussion: Factors favoring development and expansion of industrial in Britain.		<i>KLB BK II Pgs 62-64</i>	
	3	Industrial revolution in Continental Europe.	Trace and describe the Industrial revolution in continental Europe. Highlight some effects of industrial revolution in Europe.	Exposition and discussion.		<i>KLB BK II Pgs 64-66</i>	
9, 10		<b>END OF TERM TEST</b>					

## **SCHEME OF WORK FORM TWO HISTORY TERM TWO 2021**

<b>WK NO</b>	<b>L/ NO</b>	<b>TOPIC/ SUBTOPIC</b>	<b>LESSON / SPECIFIC OBJECTIVES</b>	<b>TEACHING/LEARNING ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>MATERIALS / RESOURCES</b>	<b>REF.</b>	<b>REMARKS</b>
1	1	The Scientific Revolution.	Define the term scientific revolution and renaissance. Identify early scientific inventions on which modern science is based.	Descriptive approach; Exposition; Brief discussion.	<i>List of inventions.</i>	<i>KLB BK II Pgs 66-68</i>	
	2	The impact of scientific inventions on modern: -Agriculture -Industry -Medicine	Discuss the effects of scientific revolution on modern agriculture, industry and medicine.	Group work and group reporting. Teacher s major breakthroughs in medicine including research on AIDS vaccine.		<i>KLB BK II Pgs 68-70</i>	
	3	Emergence of USA as an industrial power.	State factors that favored USA to emerge as an industrial power.	Q/A& brief discussion.	<i>Map: USA.</i>	<i>KLB BK II Pgs 70-73</i>	
2	1	Emergence of Germany as an industrial power in the 20 <sup>th</sup> century.	Identify factors leading to industrial development of Germany.	Exposition and discussion.	<i>Map: German.</i>	<i>KLB BK II Pgs 73-76</i>	
	2	Emergence of Japan in industrial the 20 <sup>th</sup> century.	Identify factors leading to industrial development of Japan.	Exposition and discussion.	<i>Map of Japan.</i>	<i>KLB BK II Pgs 76-79</i>	

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	3	Industrialization in South Africa.	Identify factors leading to industrial development in South Africa. Highlight notable setbacks to South Africa's industrial development.	Q/A: countries referred to as "third world".  Probing questions; Brief discussion.	<i>Map: South Africa.</i>	<i>KLB BK II Pgs 79-82</i>	
3	1	Industrialization in Brazil.	Enumerate factors promoting industrial growth in Brazil. Highlight factors hampering industrial growth in Brazil.	Probing questions & Explanations.	<i>Map: Brazil.</i>	<i>KLB BK II Pgs 82-85</i>	
	2	Industrialization in India.	Give reasons for India's industrialization. Identify drawbacks to her development.	Probing questions; Brief discussion; Review questions.	<i>Map: India.</i>	<i>KLB BK II Pgs 85-90</i>	
	3	<b>URBANIZATION.</b> Meaning of urbanization. Factors of urbanization.	Define term urbanization. State factors leading to early urbanization.	Q/A and discussion.		<i>KLB BK II Pgs 92-93</i>	
4-5	1-2	Urbanization in Cairo.	Describe early urbanization in Cairo. Identify factors attributed to growth of Cairo.	Exposition of new concept. Discussion.		<i>KLB BK II Pgs 93-94</i>	

	3	Early urbanization in Meroe & Kilwa.	Describe early urbanization in Meroe. Identify factors that favored urbanization in Meroe. Describe early urbanization in Kilwa. Identify factors that favored urbanization in Kilwa.	Brief discussion.	<i>Map: location of Kush and Meroe.</i>	<i>KLB BK II Pgs 95-99</i>	
6	1	Early urbanization in London & Athens.	Identify factors leading to growth of London to become a metropolis in Europe. Trace early growth of Athens into a city. Give reasons for the growth of Athens city.	Q/A, exposition & discussion.	<i>Map: location of London.</i>	<i>KLB BK II Pgs 99-105</i>	
	2	Emergence of Nairobi & Johannesburg as urban centers.	Describe development of Nairobi city. Explain factors enabling Nairobi to attain city. Identify some challenges for Nairobi city. Describe development of Johannesburg as an urban center. Highlight challenges faced by the city.	Oral questions & discussion. Discussion: administrative and economic progress of the city. Q/A: challenges faced by the city.	<i>Map: location of Athens city.</i>	<i>KLB BK II Pgs 105-9</i>	
	3	Impacts of Agrarian & industrial development on urbanization.	Discuss the impacts of Agrarian & industrial development on urbanization.	Oral questions: review Agrarian and industrial revolution. Detailed discussion.		<i>KLB BK II Pgs 109-110</i>	

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	1	<b>SOCIAL, ECONOMIC &amp; ORGANIZATION OF AFRICAN SOCIETIES IN THE 19<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY.</b> The Baganda.	Trace the origin of the Baganda. State factors contributing to rise and expansion of Buganda.	Exposition: diverse origins of the Baganda. Discussion: rise of the Baganda.	<i>Map: location of Buganda kingdom.</i>	<i>KLB BK II Pgs 111-2</i>	
7	2	Socio-economic and political organization of the Baganda.	Describe the Socio-economic and political organization of the Baganda. Highlight factors leading to downfall of the Baganda.	Exposition of new concepts; Discussion.		<i>KLB BK II Pgs 112-6</i>	
	3	The Asante. Social, economic & political organizations of the Ashante. Decline of Ashante.	Trace the origin of the Asante. State factors contributing to rise and expansion of the Asante. Describe the social, economic & political organization of the Ashante	Detailed discussion.	<i>Map: location of Ashanti Empire.</i>	<i>KLB BK II Pgs 116-120</i>	
8	1	Great Zimbabwe	Discuss the establishment of Great Zimbabwe empire.	Exposition; Detailed discussion.			
	2	Mwene Mutapa kingdom Rwozi empires.	Discuss the establishment of Mwene Mutapa kingdom. Discuss the establishment of Rwozi empire.	Exposition; Brief discussion.			

	3	Shona Kingdom. Origin and growth. Social ,economic and political organization of the Shona. Decline of Shona.	Outline the origin of the shona . Highlight factors for growth of Shona kingdom. Describe the social ,economic & political organization of the Shona. Identify causes of Shona decline.	Exposition & brief discussion.		<i>KLB BK II</i> <i>Pgs 120-124</i>	
9- 10		<i>END OF TERM TWO EXAMINATIONS</i>					

<b>SCHEME OF WORK</b>			<b>FORM TWO HISTORY</b>		<b>TERM THREE 2021</b>		
<b>W K N O</b>	<b>L / N O</b>	<b>TOPIC/ SUBTOPIC</b>	<b>LESSON / SPECIFIC OBJECTIVES</b>	<b>TEACHING/LEARNING ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>MATERIAL S / RESOURCE S</b>	<b>REF.</b>	<b>REMARKS</b>
1	1	<b>CONSTITUTION &amp; CONSTITUTION MAKING.</b>  Written Constitution.	State features of written Constitution. State advantages and disadvantages of a written Constitution.	Q/A and Brief discussion.	<i>Extract of the Constitutio n.</i>	<i>KLB BK II Pgs 125-6</i>	
	2	Features of an unwritten Constitution.	State features of an unwritten. Identify documents from which the United Kingdom drew its Constitution. State advantages and disadvantages of an unwritten Constitution.	Probing questions; Brief discussion.		<i>KLB BK II Pgs 126-7</i>	
	3	A good constitution.	Identify characteristics of a good constitution.	Oral questions and brief discussion.		<i>KLB BK II Pg 127</i>	
2	1	The Constitution of Kenya at independence.	Outline the process of developing the Constitution of Kenya at independence.	Exposition & detailed discussion.		<i>KLB BK II Pgs 128</i>	
	2	Aspects of the Constitution of Kenya at independence.	Identify aspects of constitution of Kenya at independence.	Exposition: Aspects of Constitution of Kenya at independence.		<i>KLB BK II Pgs 128-9</i>	
	3	Aspects of the Constitution of Kenya at independence. (contd)	Identify aspects of constitution of Kenya at independence.	Exposition: Aspects of Constitution of Kenya at independence.		<i>KLB BK II Pgs 128-9</i>	

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3	1-2	The Kenya Constitution making process.	Trace and describe the constitution making process.	Discussion marked by probing questions. Flow chart: constitution-making process.		<i>KLB BK II Pgs 129-131</i>	
	3	New developments in Constitution making process (after repeal of section 2A in 1991).	Trace and describe new developments in constitution making process	Probing questions Discussion.	<i>Extracts of the constitution.</i>	<i>KLB BK II Pgs 129-131</i>	
4	1	Features of the current Kenyan Constitution.	Describe the Features of the current Kenyan Constitution.	Detailed discussion, group work & assignments.		<i>KLB BK II Pgs 131-3</i>	
	2	Constitution Amendments since independence.	Define the term <i>constitution amendment</i> . Outline the major Constitutional amendments since Independence.	Exposition, discussion group work & Assignment.		<i>KLB BK II Pgs 133-9</i>	
	3	<b>DEMOCRACY AND HUMAN RIGHTS</b> Meaning of Democracy.  Direct Democracy.	Define the term democracy.  Define the term pure/direct democracy. Identify forms of direct democracy.	Q/A: Definition. Discussion: types of democracy. Exposition of new terms such as referendum, plebiscite, etc.		<i>KLB BK II Pgs 140-1</i>	

5	1	Indirect / Representative Democracy.	Outline the essentials of representative democracy.	Q/A: meaning of Indirect /Representative Democracy. Exposition: essentials of Indirect /Representative Democracy.		<i>KLB BK II Pgs 141-2</i>	
	2	Principles of Democracy.	Explain factors necessary for democracy to flourish.	Probing questions; Exposition; Discussion.		<i>KLB BK II Pgs 142-143</i>	
	3	Definition of Human Rights. The Bill of Rights. The United Nations charter on Human Rights.	Define human rights, fundamental human rights and civil liberties. Identify Rights outlined in the Bill of Rights. Identify principles outlined in UN conference in 1947.	Q/A: teacher elicits definitions. Discussion: grouping human rights into political and civil rights/civil liberties. Q/A: Review the Bill of Rights and the Rights outlined in the Bill. Exposition and brief discussion.	<i>Newspaper cuttings on human rights. Extract of the constitution on human rights.</i>	<i>KLB BK II Pgs 145-150</i>	
6	1	The Universal Declaration of Human Rights.	Highlight contents of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights.	Exposition and brief discussion.		<i>KLB BK II Pg 150</i>	
	2	Economic, Social & cultural Rights.	Substantiate provision of economic, social & cultural Rights.	Q/A & Discussion.		<i>KLB BK II Pg 150</i>	
	3	Civil and Political Rights.	Describe civil and political Rights.	Brief discussion.		<i>KLB BK II Pg 151</i>	

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7	1	The UN Convention on Rights of a Child.	Outline Rights that children are entitled to.	Q/A & detailed discussion on children's Rights.	<i>Newspaper, extracts on Human Rights / Rights of a child.</i>	<i>KLB BK II Pgs 151-5</i>	
	2	The Right of a Child in Kenya.	Identify legal provisions that safeguard children's Rights in Kenya.	Q/A: review UN Convention on Rights of the child. Brief discussion.		<i>KLB BK II Pgs 155-6</i>	
	3	Classification of human Rights.	Classify human Rights.	Tabulate human Rights. Brief discussion.		<i>KLB BK II Pgs 156-7</i>	
8 - 9	<b>END TERM EXAMS</b>						

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