

KRN/M EXAMINATION: PAPER TWO: APRIL 2017
PART I: MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS:

Q:1: An infant is expected to triple his birth weight at the age of:-

- a) 3 months.
- b) 6 months.
- c) 9 months.
- d) 12 months.

Q:2: When instilling ear drops to a 2 year old child:-

- a) Pull the pinna up and back.
- b) Pull the earlobe down and back.
- c) Pull the pinna down and up.
- d) Pull the earlobe forward and up.

Q:3: When admitting a child with rotavirus infection:-

- a) Ensure contact isolation is initiated.
- b) Ensure respiratory isolation is started.
- c) Ensure protective isolation is initiated.
- d) Ensure droplet isolation is started.

Q:4: Deep breathing exercises involve:-

- a) Inhaling deeply through the nose and exhaling slowly through the mouth.
- b) Inhaling deeply through the nose and exhaling slowly through the nose.
- c) Inhaling deeply through the mouth and exhaling slowly through the mouth.
- d) Inhaling deeply through the mouth and exhaling slowly through the nose.

Q:5: Wound drain to this area should not be vacuumed:

- a) Neck.
- b) Abdomen.
- c) Cranial cavity.
- d) Hip.

Q:6: A democratic leader:-

- a) Is concerned with human relations at work.
- b) Is concerned with task accomplishment.
- c) Makes decisions alone.
- d) Exercises power through coercion.

Q:7: In performance appraisals:-

- a) The employee should not have input in developing goals and standards of their performance.
- b) The employee must know in advance what happens if their performance does not meet expected standards.
- c) The appraiser should not be the employee's direct supervisor.
- d) The employee does not need to know how they will be evaluated.

Q:8: In time management:-

- a) Complete low priority tasks first.
- b) Planning is done after completing all tasks.
- c) Low priority tasks can be rescheduled to accommodate high priority tasks.
- d) Reprioritizing is not done until all the initial tasks are completed.

Q:9: According to IMCI guidelines, a 3 months old child with severe dehydration will present with:-

- a) Sunken eyes, restlessness, drink water eagerly.
- b) Sunken eyes, irritability, pinched skin goes back slowly.
- c) Sunken eyes, thirsty, skin pinch goes back slowly.
- d) Sunken eyes, lethargy, drinks fluid poorly.

Q:10: Functions of vitamin A include:-

- a) Energy metabolism.
- b) Blood clotting.
- c) Cell growth and differentiation.
- d) Protein metabolism.

Q:11: In application of operant conditioning in learning:-

- a) Negative reinforcement should be used on learners who are slow to learn.
- b) Positive reinforcement should only be used on those who perform well.
- c) Positive reinforcement should be given to all learners who demonstrates positive outcomes.
- d) Negative reinforcement should not be used at all.

Q:12: In cognitive development:-

- a) Formal operational stage is characterized by abstract reasoning.
- b) Sensorimotor stage is characterized by logical reasoning.
- c) Preoperational stage is characterized by logical reasoning.
- d) Concrete operational stage is characterized by abstract reasoning.

Q:13: A psychiatric disorder characterized by sudden travel away from home, inability to recall one's name and the past and assuming a new identity is known as:-

- a) Dissociative amnesia.
- b) Dissociative fugue.
- c) Dissociative identity disorder.
- d) Depersonalization disorder.

Q:14: A personality disorder characterized by dramatic expression of emotions, attention seeking and lack of commitment to long-term goals is:-

- a) Schizotypas.
- b) Paranoid.
- c) Boderline.
- d) Histrionic.

Q:15: According to WHO analgesic ladder, drugs used to treat category 3 pain include:-

- a) Aspirin.
- b) Paracetamol.
- c) Morphine.
- d) Codein.

Q:16: A UN strategy to address the principle of participation among the elderly is:-

- a) Opportunity to form associations.
- b) Benefit from family and community care and prevention.
- c) Fair treatment regardless of age or disability.
- d) Opportunity to pursue ambitions to full development.

Q:17: Signs of imminent death include:-

- a) Skin tone changes to gray, changes in elimination.
- b) Breathing stops completely, reduced bowel movement.
- c) Decreased social interaction, totally unresponsive to shaking.
- d) Decreased food and fluid intake, decreased social interaction.

Q:18: Measures to prevent dental caries in an infant:-

- a) Avoid giving milk bottle at bedtime.
- b) Use of pacifier dipped in juice at bedtime.
- c) Letting the child sleep with a bottle of milk and a pacifier.
- d) Giving the child honey licks to help them sleep.

Q:19: Immediate post-operative care of a child following tonsillectomy include:-

- a) Encourage the child to perform deep breathing exercise and coughing.
- b) Encourage the child to take non-carbonated cold drinks.
- c) Giving the child ice cream to sooth the throat.
- d) Allow the child to drink with a straw.

Q:20: Primary survey in emergency care involves:-

- a) Obtaining history of the injury.
- b) Pain assessment and management.
- c) Air way assessment and management.
- d) Trauma assessment and scoring.

PART II: SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS:

MARKS

- Q:1: a) List five (5) positions used in surgery. 2½
- b) For each position above, indicate the surgery it is used for. 2½
- Q:2: State five (5) functions of dietary fiber. 5
- Q:3: State five (5) characteristics of an authoritarian leader. 5
- Q:4: State five (5) types of delusional disorders. 5
- Q:5: Outline the specific nursing care you would give to a 1 year old patient following open-heart surgery. 8
- Q:6: Outline five (5) aspects that the nurse should assess on a fractured limb. 5
- Q:7: Master Z, 15 months old has been brought to the clinic. After classification, he has no general danger signs, no anaemia and has normal body weight. He has pneumonia and has received BCG, 3 doses of OPV and 3 doses of Pentavalent vaccines.
- a) Outline treatment that Master Z should receive. 2
- b) State the vaccines and their doses that Master Z is eligible for. 2
- c) Outline the health education you would give to the guardian. 3

PART III: LONG/ESSAY ANSWER QUESTIONS:

MARKS

Q:1: You have been deployed to a ward as the nurse in-charge.

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| a) | State five (5) functions of a nurse in-charge. | 5 |
| b) | State five (5) nursing care delivery systems. | 5 |
| c) | Describe the delegation process. | 10 |

Q:2: Master X, 8 years old is admitted in the ward with a diagnosis of acute nephrotic syndrome.

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| a) | Draw and label a diagram to illustrate a longitudinal section of a kidney. | 5 |
| b) | State four (4) clinical features that the Master X may present with. | 4 |
| c) | Using the nursing process, describe the nursing care given to Master X when he is in the ward. | 11 |