



**KENYA MEDICAL TRAINING COLLEGE
FACULTY OF CLINICAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF CLINICAL MEDICINE**

**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION
FOR
MARCH 2021 CLASS – YEAR 1 SEMESTER I**

PAPER: PSYCHOLOGY

DATE: 13th August, 2021

TIME: 2 HOURS (8:00AM – 10:00 AM)

INSTRUCTIONS

1. This paper consists of:
 - Section 1 (20 Multiple Choice Questions)
 - Section 2 (4 Short Answer Questions)
 - Section 3 (2 Long Answer Question)
2. Attempt **ALL** Questions
3. Write your **ADMISSION NUMBER** on all the answer sheets provided and on the question paper.
4. Ensure that all examination answer scripts are handed in at the end of the examination
5. Ensure you sign in the ‘sign IN and OUT’ examination register provided

EXAMINATION NUMBER

SECTION 1 MCQ

1. Scientific study of human and animal behavior is known as:
 - a) Psychology
 - b) Sociology
 - c) Anthropology
 - d) Behavioural science.
2. Development
 - a) Is a gradual increase in size.
 - b) Is the sequence of changes over the full life span of an organism
 - c) Is the process leading towards the goal of maturity
 - d) None of the above
3. Main conflict faced by adolescents according to Erickson:
 - a) Trust versus Mistrust
 - b) Autonomy versus shame and doubt
 - c) Identity versus role confusion
 - d) Initiative versus guilt
4. The father of psychology Psychology was named:
 - a) Wilhem Wundt
 - b) Auguste Comte
 - c) William James
 - d) Sigmund Freud.
5. Who established the first psychology laboratory?
 - a) Karl Max
 - b) Auguste Comte
 - c) Wilhem Wundt
 - d) Sigmund Freud.
6. According to Kubler Ross, the most common order of emotional reaction preparing for Death is:
 - a) Anger, depression, bargaining, acceptance
 - b) Denial, Anger, Bargaining, Depression, Acceptance
 - c) Anger, Depression, Denial, Bargaining, acceptance.
 - d) Acceptance, bargaining, denial, anger, depression.
7. According to Sigmund Freud, our behavior is largely controlled by:
 - a) Unconscious mind
 - b) Conscious mind
 - c) Pre-conscious mind
 - d) None of the above
8. According to Sigmund Freud, the most sensitive and pleasurable part of the body between year 1 and year 3 is:
 - a) Anus
 - b) Mouth
 - c) Vagina
 - d) Ear

9. Refusal to accept reality or facts, acting as if a painful event, thought or feeling did not exist is known as;
 - a) Denial
 - b) Regression
 - c) Acting out
 - d) Dissociation.
10. Behaviourism school of thought was introduced in 1913 by:
 - a) John B Watson
 - b) Ivan Pavlov
 - c) Sigmund Freud
 - d) None of the above
11.assists in the process of crime investigation.
 - a) Evolution
 - b) Forensic/legal Psychology
 - c) Development psychology
 - d) Clinical psychology
12. Maternal malnutrition is responsible for:
 - a) Low birth weight
 - b) Normal birth weight
 - c) Normal fetal growth
 - d) None of the above.
13. A field in psychology that deals with assessment and treatment of mental illness is known as;
 - a) Cognitive psychology
 - b) Counselling psychology
 - c) Abnormal Psychology
 - d) Clinical Psychology
14. Germinal stage
 - a) Is a period between 2-8 weeks
 - b) The organs and major body systems develop rapidly
 - c) Is a period between fertilization and two weeks
 - d) Fetuses grow to about twenty times its previous weight.
15. Another name for a new born baby is a (n)
 - a) Embryo
 - b) Neonate
 - c) Zygote
 - d) Fetus
16. Which reflex in infants ensures that normal infants will respond to contact with the mothers' breast by seeking out the nipple and feeding?
 - a) Rooting reflex and Sucking reflex
 - b) Moro and sucking reflex
 - c) Sucking reflex only
 - d) None of the above.
17. From seven weeks to birth, the new being is called:
 - a) A fetus
 - b) An embryo
 - c) A zygote
 - d) A neonate
18. Clinical Psychology deals with the following disorders except?

- a) Alcoholism
 - b) Drug abuse
 - c) Marriage breakage
 - d) Depression.
19. Which of the following is not a goal of Scientific Psychology?
- a) To abstract behavior
 - b) To explain behavior
 - c) To predict behavior
 - d) To control behavior
20. Middle adulthood:
- a) Is characterized by some dramatic changes in the functioning of the reproductive system and sexual activity
 - b) Memory and conceptual knowledge improve facilitating logical thinking beyond the immediate situation
 - c) Individual becomes a fully functioning social being assuming the role of a married family person.
 - d) They sought out the need for seeking independence.

SECTION 1 SAQS

1. Outline the Psychosexual stages of development by Sigmund Freud. (10 marks)
2. a) The term Behavior encompasses 3 domains, name the domains. (3marks)
 b) Mention three modern perspectives of psychology (3 marks)
 c) Outline two methods of studying Psychology (4 marks)

3. Match the following appropriately (10 marks)

Wilhem Wundt	Psychoanalysis
William James	Gestalt Psychology
John B watson	Behaviorism
Max weithermer	Functionalism
Sigmund Freud	Structuralism

4. Outline five factors affecting growth and development (10 marks)

Section II: LONG ANSWER QUESTIONS (40 Marks)

1. The branches of psychology are divided into pure psychology and educational psychology .Discuss five branches under Pure psychology. (20marks)
2. Discuss the types of personalities according to Hippocrates classification (20 marks)