

87. Regarding benign breast disease

- A. Cyclical mastalgia is not the commonest reason for referral to the breast clinic
- B. Fibroadenomas are derived from the breast lobule
- C. Lactational breast abscesses are usually due to *Enterobacteriaceae*
- D. Duct ectasia is least common in smokers

(E) Atypical lobular hyperplasia is associated with an increased risk of breast cancer

88. A 62 year man presents with gross painless haematuria for the last two months. The following are differential diagnosis except

- A. Kidney stones ✓
- (B) Cystitis ✓
- C. Urological trauma
- D. Glomerular disease

(E) Hydrocele

 Left testicular vein by renal artery
Left cremasteric vein mainly

89. Regarding varicocele

A. Most are noticed in childhood F

The left is affected in 95% of cases ✓

In many cases the dilated veins are panpiniiform and not cremasteric F

D. Does not decompress in supine position ✓

E. Never caused by obstruction of left testicular vein by renal tumour F

Hydro

90. Regarding hydrocele

- A. Uncommon in hot countries F
- B. Infantile hydrocele only occur in infancy F
- C. About 10% of inguinal hernia are associated with a vaginal hydrocele F
- (D) Lord's procedure is appropriate in thin walled sac
- E. Calcification of the sac is never a complication

* Lord's Procedure
& Jabouilet procedure