

47. Indication for laparotomy in the management of sub-acute intestinal obstruction due to adhesions are the following except

- A. Rise in pulse ✓
- B. Rise in Respiratory ✓
- C. Two air fluid levels ✓
- D. Rise in WBC over $17 \times 10^9/L$ ✓
- E. Increase in ABD Girth ✓
↓
abdominal

48. Which operation in the following surgical disease fall under clean contaminated category

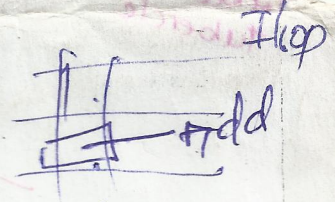
- A. ~~X~~ Perforated acute appendicitis (operation of) **DIRTY**
- B. ~~X~~ Perforated duodenal ulcer (operation of)
- C. ~~X~~ Repair of inguinal hernia - **clean**
- D. ~~X~~ Elective appendectomy - **clean-contaminated**
- E. ~~X~~ Colonic perforation - **Dirty**

① Clean
- No viscus opened eg Hernia, varicose veins
② clean-contaminated - Elective colectomy
Viscus opened, minimal spillage
③ contaminated
Viscus opened spillage Emergency colectomy
④ Dirty
Pus or perforation or incision thru an abscess Perforated appendix

49. The following are operations for the repair of inguinal hernias in adults except

- A. ~~X~~ Bassinis repair **No longer used coz of high recurrence & low rehabilitate**
- B. Shouldice repair ✓
- C. McVay repair ✓
- D. Leichenstein ✓
- E. ~~X~~ Hemiotomy ✓

lytle method
New repair is not used 4 Intox



50. The most common solid tumor in children in our set up:-

- A. **Neuroblastoma** *
- B. Malignant melanoma
- C. ~~X~~ Benign sacrococcygeal teratoma
- D. Malignant sacrococcygeal teratoma *
- E. Embryoma of the kidney *

Family: Indirect inguinal
umbilical
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Frequency of strangulation

Strangulated hernia - cough impulse is lost
- is irreducible

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