

# 1. MCH - Improved Maternal Health

Wednesday, 25 September 2019 08:16



- Target 6 - Reduce by 3/4, between 1990 and 2015, the maternal mortality rate
- Indications
  - Maternal mortality rate
  - % of births attended by skilled practitioners

Leading causes of Maternal Mortality

- Homework

Target 7 - Have halted by 215 and begun to reverse the spread of HIV/AIDS

- Indications
  - Condom use
  - Abstinence
  - Circumcision for adult men
  - School attendance for children 10 - 14 - HIV/AIDS courses
  - Treatment with appropriate drugs

Progress (Kenya MDG 4 -1

- Infant mortality rate (49% decline)
  - 52 deaths per 1000 births (1968 - 1993)
  - 77 deaths per 1000 live births (1999-2003)
  - 52 deaths per 1000 live births (2004 - 2008)
  - 39 deaths per 1000 live births (2010 - 2014)
- Maternal Mortality rate (55% decline)
  - From 115 to ??
- All basic vaccines age 12 - 23 months
- By 2014 there was 79% coverage
- Measles vaccines
  - 87% coverage
- Maternal mortality rate Ratio
  - 520 Maternal deaths / 100,000 and now 362 Maternal deaths / 100,000 deaths
- Contraceptive
  - 1993 - 33% married woman reported use
  - 2014 - 58% reported use of contraception
- Adolescent birth rate
  - 2014 - decrease
- Antenatal care
  - 4 visits is good - for appropriate care
  - 1993 - 64% had more than 4 ANC visits
  - 2014 - 58% had more than 4 ANC visits
- Family planning
  - 18% have an unmet need for family planning
  - 9% are to limit the family size

## Sustainable Development Goals

- Goal 1 - No poverty
- Goal 2 - Zero Hunger
  - Indicator is deaths in under 5 due to poor nutrition
  - Prevalence of stunting - by measuring weight and height
  - Prevalence of malnutrition
- Goal 3 - Good Health and Well beings
  - Ensure healthy lives and promote well being for all at all ages
  - Target 3.1 by 2030 - reduce the global MMR to <70 per 100,000 live births
    - Indicators
      - Maternal Mortality rate
      - Proportion of births ???
  - Target 3.2 - prevent deaths of newborns and children under 5 with all countries aiming to
    - Reduce neonatal mortality to <12 per 1000 live births
    - Reduce under 5 mortality to <25 per 1000 live births
    - Indicators
      - ??
  - Target 3.7
    - Ensure universal access to sexual and reproductive health care services including FPI
    - Indicators
      - Proportion of women aged 15 - 49 years who have their need to FP satisfied with modern methods.
  - Current Status
    - ???
- Goal 4 - Free education and Quality education
- Goal 5 - Gender equality
- Goal 6 - Clean water and Sanitation
- Goal 7 - Affordable and Clean Energy
- Goal 8 - Decent work and economic growth
- Goal 9 - Industry and provision of infrastructure
- Goal 10 - Reduced inequality

