**KENYA MEDICAL TRAINING COLLEGE – NYAMIRA**

**END OF YEAR THREE SEMESTER ONE EXAMINATION**

**SEPTEMBER 2014 KRCHN CLASS (PRE-SERVICE)**

**PERSONS WITH SPECIAL NEEDS EXAMINATION**

DATE: …………………… TIME:…………………..

**INSTRUCTIONS**

1. Read the questions carefully and answer only what is asked.
2. Enter your examination number and question number on each page used.
3. ALL questions are compulsory.
4. For part 1 (MCQs), write the answer in the spaces provided on the answer booklet and each MCQ is one (1) mark.
5. For Part 2 (SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS), answer the questions following each other.
6. For Part 3 (LONG ANSWER QUESTIONS), answer to each question MUST start on a separate page.
7. Omission of and or wrong numbering of a question or part of the question will result in 10% deduction of the marks scored from the relevant part.
8. Do NOT use a pencil.
9. Mobile phones are NOT allowed in the examination hall.

For Examiner:

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **MCQS** | **SAQS** | **LAQS 1** | **LAQS 2** | **TOTAL** |
|  |  |  |  |  |

**PART ONE: MCQS (MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS) PERSONS WITH SPECIAL NEEDS – 5 MARKS**

Q.1. Management of visual impairment includes the following except:

1. Proper assessment.
2. Rehabilitation.
3. All of the above.
4. None of the above.

Q.2. Which of the following describes chronic illness:

1. It is curable.
2. Leaves residual disability.
3. Requires long term supervision and care.
4. All of the above.

Q.3. The best place to take care of the elderly is:

1. Daily care centre.
2. Hospice.
3. Home.
4. Hospital.

Q.4. Resources available for the hearing impairment are:

1. Hospice, community teachers, family, support groups.
2. Community teachers, family, associations, hospital.
3. Support groups, associations, family, special schools.
4. Special schools, hospital, family, associations.

Q.5. The following diseases are not chronic except:

1. Chicken pox.
2. Arthritis.
3. Pneumonia.
4. Malaria.

**PART TWO: SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS – PERSONS WITH SPECIAL NEEDS – 25 MARKS**

Q.1. State how the number of children in need can be reduced in Kenya. 5 marks

Q.2. Outline five (5) problems encountered by displaced persons. 5 marks

Q.3. State five (5) factors that contribute to road traffic accidents. 5 marks

Q.4. State five (5) characteristics of chronic illness. 5 marks

Q.5. Define the following terms giving an example of each type of prevention.

1. Tertiary prevention.
2. Secondary prevention.
3. Primary prevention. 5 marks